

Novels Found on the Literature Open-  
Ended and the Frequency They  
Appeared (1975-2005)

Absalom, Absalom	1
The Adventures of Huck Finn	11
Age of Innocence	3
Agnes of God	1
Alias Grace	2
All My Sons	5
All the King's Men	4
All the Pretty Horses	1
America is in the Heart	1
The American	1
The American Dream	1
An American Tragedy	3
Animal Farm	2
Anna Karenina	6
Another Country	1
Antigone	9
Antony and Cleopatra	2
Apprenticeship of Duddy Kravitz	1
As I Lay Dying	5
As You Like It	2
The Assistant	7
Autobiography of Ex-Colored Man	2
The Awakening	9
The Bear	1
Beloved	6
A Bend in the River	1
Benito Cereno	1
Billy Budd	9
The Birthday Party	2
Bleak House	3
Bless Me, Ultima	4
The Bluest Eye	1
Bone	1
Brave New World	3
Brighton Rock	8
The Brothers Karamazov	1
Candide	7
The Caretaker	1
Cat on a Hot Tin Roof	2
Cat's Eye	1
Catch-22	11
Catcher in the Rye	2

Ceremony	4
The Cherry Orchard	5
The Color Purple	6
Coming Through the Slaughter	1
Crime and Punishment	14
The Crucible	5
Cry, The Beloved Country	6
Daisy Miller	2
Dancing at Lughnasa	1
David Copperfield	3
The Dead	1
Death of a Salesman	9
The Death of Ivan Ilyich	1
Delta Wedding	1
Desire Under the Elms	2
Dinner at the Homesick Restaurant	1
The Diviners	1
Doctor Faustus	4
A Doll's House	8
The Dollmaker	2
Don Quixote	3
Dreaming in Cuban	1
Dutchman	1
Emma	1
An Enemy of the People	5
Equus	4
Ethan Frome	6
The Eumindes	1
Exodus	1
The Fall	1
Farwell to Arms	2
Faust	2
The Father	1
Fathers and Sons	1
Fences	3
Fifth Business	1
A Fine Balance	1
For Whom the Bell Tolls	1
Frankenstein	1
A Gathering of Old Men	1
The Glass Menagerie	6
A Gesture Life	2
Ghosts	4
The Good Soldier	1
Going After Cacciato	1
Go Tell It on the Mountain	3

The Grapes of Wrath	8	Madame Bovary	5
Great Expectations	13	Main Street	1
The Great Gatsby	13	Major Barbara	4
Gulliver's Travels	5	Man and Superman	1
The Hairy Ape	1	Manchild in the Promised Land	1
Hamlet	10	Mansfield Park	2
The Handmaid's Tale	2	"Master Harold"...and the boys	1
Hard Times	5	The Mayor of Casterbridge	5
Heart of Darkness	12	Medea	5
Hedda Gabler	6	The Member of the Wedding	1
Henderson the Rain King	1	The Merchant of Venice	5
Henry IV	2	The Metamorphosis	3
Henry V	1	Middlemarch	3
The Homecoming	2	A Midsummer Night's Dream	2
House Made of Dawn	1	The Mill on the Floss	3
The House of Mirth	1	The Misanthrope	1
The House of Seven Gables	2	Miss Lonelyhearts	1
The Iliad	2	Moby Dick	11
The Importance of Being Ernest	2	Moll Flanders	4
Inherit the Wind	1	Monkey Bridge	2
In the Lake of the Woods	1	Mother Courage and her Children	1
In the Time of the Butterflies	1	Mourning Becomes Electra	7
Intruder in the Dust	1	Mrs. Dalloway	4
Invisible Man	15	Mrs. Warren's Profession	4
J.B.	2	Much Ado About Nothing	1
Jane Eyre	10	Murder in the Cathedral	3
Jasmine	1	My Antonia	2
Joe Turner's Come and Gone	2	My Name is Asher Lev	1
Joseph Andrews	2	Native Speaker	3
The Joy Luck Club	2	Native Son	9
Jude the Obscure	7	Nicholas Nickleby	1
Julius Caesar	4	Nineteen Eighty-Four	5
The Jungle	3	No Exit	1
King Lear	11	No-No Boy	1
Les Miserables	1	Notes from the Underground	1
A Lesson Before Dying	1	Obasan	4
Light in the August	8	The Odyssey	1
The Little Foxes	4	Oedipus Rex	7
A Long Day's Journey into Night	4	Of Mice and Men	1
Lord Jim	5	The Once and Future King	2
Lord of the Flies	2	One Day in the Life of I. Denisovich	1
Love Medicine	1	One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest	1
The Loved One	1	One Hundred Years of Solitude	2
Lysistrata	1	The Optimist's Daughter	1
M. Butterfly	1	The Oresteia	1
Macbeth	9	Orlando	1

Othello	6	The Stone Angel	2
Our Mutual Friend	1	The Stranger	5
Our Town	2	A Streetcar Named Desire	3
Pale Fire	2	Sula	4
Pamela	1	Surfacing	1
Paradise Lost	2	The Sun Also Rises	6
A Passage to India	4	A Tale of Two Cities	4
Pere Goriot	1	Tartuffe	2
Persuasion	2	The Tempest	5
Phedre	2	Tess of the D'Urbervilles	3
The Piano Lesson	5	Their Eyes Were Watching God	8
The Picture of Dorian Gray	1	Things Fall Apart	4
The Plague	1	The Things They Carried	1
The Playboy of the Western World	1	To Kill a Mockingbird	1
Pnin	1	To the Lighthouse	2
Poccho	1	Tom Jones	3
The Portrait of a Lady	5	Too Late the Phalarope	1
Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man	10	Tracks	1
The Power and the Glory	1	The Trial	2
Praisesong for the Widow	1	Tristram Shandy	1
Pride and Prejudice	4	The Turn of the Screw	5
The Prime of Miss Jean Brodie	1	Typical American	4
Pygmalion	3	Twelfth Night	3
Ragtime	1	Uncle Tom's Cabin	1
A Raisin in the Sun	7	Vanity Fair	1
The Rape of the Lock	1	Victory	1
The Red Badge of Courage	1	Volpone	1
Redburn	1	Waiting for Godot	6
The Remains of the Day	2	The Warden	1
The Return of the Native	1	Washington Square	1
Richard III	2	The Waste Land	1
Romeo and Juliet	4	Watch on the Rhine	1
A Room With a View	1	The Watch that ends the Night	1
Rosencrantz & Guildenstern are Dead	5	The Way of the World	1
Saint Joan	1	Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf?	5
The Scarlet Letter	13	Wide Sargasso Sea	3
Sent for You Yesterday	1	The Wild Duck	1
A Separate Peace	2	Winter in the Blood	1
The Shipping News	1	The Winter's Tale	1
Silas Marner	1	Wise Blood	3
Sister Carrie	4	The Woman Warrior	1
Slaughterhouse Five	3	Wuthering Heights	12
Snow Falling on Cedars	1	The Zoo Story	2
Song of Solomon	7	Zoot Suit	1
Sons and Lovers	1		
The Sound and the Fury	4		